SESSION #2 Industry applications

BBTWINS



Bio·based Industries Consortium

Horizon 2020 European Union Funding for Research & Innovation



Agrifood Waste Valorisation: Biorefinery and Circular Approach

bbtwins.eu







André Ribeiro RTD Researcher at CVR aribeiro@cvresiduos.pt



CVR – CENTER FOR WASTE VALORISATION



INNOVATION

TECHNOLOGY

VALORISATION

Waste is a resource that needs to be valued

We support industry and municipalities in developing innovative waste management options, respecting the stages of the process in an economically and environmentally correct manner, tailored to each particular situation.



AGRIFOOD WASTE VALORISATION: BIOREFINERY AND CIRCULAR APPROACH | OBJECTIVES



Technical and Economic Analysis (TFA)

BBTWINS

AGRIFOOD WASTE VALORISATION: BIOREFINERY AND CIRCULAR APPROACH | METHODOLOGY



BBTWINS

The following wastes were considered for this study in the pork meat use case:

- 1. Pig Manure
- 2. Pig Bones
- 3. Fats
- 4. Pig Hair
- 5. Wastewater
- 6. Wastewater sludges
- 7. Other animal subproducts type III

The technologies selected for the valorisation of these wastes were:

- A. Anaerobic Digestion (Biogas Plant)
- **B.** Chemical Extraction
- C. Hydrolysis followed by extraction
- D. Thermochemical processes (calcination, pyrolysis)

AGRIFOOD WASTE VALORISATION: BIOREFINERY AND CIRCULAR APPROACH | METHODOLOGY



Velventos Dimitra Fruit processing Pruning's Waste waste (peaches, (pre-Streams nectarines) harvesting) **Technologies** Composting, Extraction combustion







The following wastes were considered for this study:

1. Pruning's wastes

2. Peach fruit processing waste

3. Nectarines fruit processing waste

These technologies were selected for the valorization of these wastes:

A. Composting

B. Combustion

C. Extraction (Ultrasounds Extraction and Supercritical Extraction)

BBTWINS

Compost, **Products** heat

AGRIFOOD WASTE VALORISATION: BIOREFINERY AND CIRCULAR APPROACH | RESULTS



AGRIFOOD WASTE VALORISATION: BIOREFINERY AND CIRCULAR APPROACH | RESULTS

tion

Ultrasound Extraction of Polyphenols from Peach and Nectarine Processing Waste: These wastes were processed to extract polyphenols , a valuable

Combustion of P

Heat from pruning c is within the limits legislation;

This method highlights potenti feasibility with exceller metrics, including an NPV of an IRR of 199.67%, and a p of less than 1 year.

846,00 €, an IRR of 17.00%, and a Payback period of 4,7 years;

TEA results indicate an NPV of 441

compound used in food industries;

All of these indicators suggest a highly potential project to explore in the

Compost that fulfils all the parameters required for Class I, and therefore, can be used as a fertiliser material;

Results indicate that the proposed composting process currently has a slight negative cash flow (-583,60 €/year).



AGRIFOOD WASTE VALORISATION: BIOREFINERY AND CIRCULAR APPROACH | RESULTS



BBTWINS

AGRIFOOD WASTE VALORISATION: BIOREFINERY AND CIRCULAR APPROACH | CONCLUSIONS

- Creation of a new bio-based value chain that use wastes from meat and peach production involves the combination of several technologies or methodologies.
- In this work, it was identified, tested and applied several and different technologies to stabilize, convert and purify theses wastes into new bio-based ecoproducts.
- The technical and economic analyses (TEA) for each methodology were evaluated. Metrics such as Net Present Value (NPV), Internal Rate of Return (IRR), and payback periods were used to evaluate economic feasibility.
- Biogas, Keratin Hydrolysates, Hydroxyapatite, Combustion of Pruning Wastes, Composting and Polyphenols from Peach and Nectarine Processing Waste, demonstrated technical and financial viability.
- These methodologies offer significant contributions to sustainable bio-based operations within the agri-food industry, and for the creation of a new bio-based value chain using the wastes from meat and peach production.
- This new bio-based value chain (BBTWINS Value Chain) can be used as dissemination agent for other agrifood sectors across Europe.

Increased resource efficiency







Energy savings





Need to implement technologies – Pork case study

bbtwins.eu







Sergio José Ramos R&D&I Director of Naturuel S.L.

PORTESA



Our Project: Pork Value Chain





Naturuel CORPORACIÓN AGROALIMENTARIA

d'Amprius

Winery





- Test digital and enabling technologies for the optimization of our processes and help in the decisión making in real time (Artificial Inteligence, Monitorization and Digital Twins)
- Study different scenarios of bio-based operations, contributing for instance to improving efficiency, logistics, quality, reduce waste and, trigger changes in consumption patterns and sustainability
- To provide end-to-end traceability of the products from raw material to our customers and end users in order to improve Food Safety (Blockchain Platform)

ORGANIZE AND CREATE INTERNAL RAPID-REACTION ECOSYSTEMS





1. Digital Twin. Real Time Decisions

2. Blockchain. Food Safety-Traceability-Marketing/Sales



1. Digital Twin. Real Time Decisions

2. Blockchain. Food Safety-Traceability-Marketing/Sales

Digital Twin



STRATEGIC

DIGITAL TWIN



Naturuel

CORPORACIÓN AGROALIMENTARIA



































1. Digital Twin. Real Time Decisions

2. Blockchain. Food Safety-Traceability-Marketing/Sales



- Real time data of food products for our customers
- Blockchain platform created: historical and current data (tracking) avoiding gaps
- Food traceability: enhancing transparency, trust and safety





• Marketing Platform: QR code to end-consumers (digital Marketing)-Web App



Impact

See how this product affects the environment



• Web App Consumer: company web, newsletter, rewards, reviews, social networks, etc





• Sales Area: growing



Environmental and economic project impact assessment

bbtwins.eu

BBTWINS





Magdalena Jaskiewicz Environmental Specialist at AngazTech Magdalena@ANGAZtech.pl





BBTWINS

ANGAZ's Role in BBTWINS

Who is ANGAZ?

ANGAZ is an SME located in Lodz, Poland. 📍 🍯

- **We specialize** in sustainable engineering solutions and consultancy services.
- Substrative set includes comprehensive sustainability assessment.

We provide services such as:

- Uife-cycle assessment / management
- Material/waste flow analysis
- **Business models and exploitation**
- **Our focus** is on innovation engineering, market decision-making, and business model innovation.

Responsibilities in BBTWINS:

- 】 Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) 🌖
- Measured the environmental footprint before and after implementing BBTWINS technologies.
- 💶 Life Cycle Cost Assessment (LCCA) 💹
- Evaluated financial feasibility of Digital Twin solutions.
- 💝 Collaboration with Partners: 🤝
- Worked closely with partners **DIMITRA** & **PORTESA** to validate real-world sustainability improvements.

😕 🧚 ANGAZ – Driving sustainability through innovation! 💉 🖧

LCA and LCCA for BBTWINS

Why LCA and LCCA?

Q To quantify the **environmental footprint** and **economic feasibility** of Digital Twin solutions in agrifood value chains.

Ensured data-driven decision-making for sustainability and cost-effectiveness.

The Process:

Data Collection – Obtained **real-world data** from **PORTESA** (*meat production*) and **PORTESA** (*meat production*).

Modelling Scenarios – Created **Digital Twin-based simulations** *in and compared traditional vs. optimized operations.*

Impact Measurement – Analyzed energy, water, waste, emissions, and cost savings

Validation & Reporting – Assessed feasibility for large-scale implementation

Standards Followed:

% ISO 14040 for Life Cycle Assessment.

ISO 15686-5 for Life Cycle Cost Analysis.

💣 Our Mission: Innovating with purpose for a sustainable and resilient agrifood industry. 🦸 🥚 🦉

Environmental Outcomes (LCA)

Life-Cycle Assessment DIMITRA: 54% reduction in environmental footprint



Damage Assessment results per Impact category (ReCiPe Endpoint (E) V1.12 / Europe ReCiPe E/A) for DIMITRA cooperative.

Environmental Outcomes (LCA)

- 54% Environmental Impact Reduction (LCA) achieved through:
 - Digital Twin integration
 - Efficient logistics
 - Optimized agriculture
 - Renewable energy adoption
 - Circular economy practices



Economic Viability (LCCA)

Resilient financial performance across market scenarios

Optimistic Scenario: €16M NPV, 15% IRR, 4-year payback
 Realistic Scenario: €6M NPV, 9% IRR, 5-year payback
 Negative Scenario: €4M NPV, 7% IRR, 6-year payback
 Revenue Streams
 Operational Stability
 Peach Sales
 Waste Valorisation
 Renewable Energy
 Circular Economy

Environmental Outcomes (LCA)



Life-Cycle Assessment PORTESA : 28% reduction in environmental footprint



B B

Damage Assessment results per Impact category (ReCiPe Endpoint (E) V1.12 / Europe ReCiPe E/A) for PORTESA

Environmental Outcomes (LCA)

28% Environmental Impact Reduction (LCA) achieved through:

- Digital Twin (DT) integration
- Circular economy practices
- Feed production efficiency
- Optimized logistics
- Energy-efficient processing
- Sustainable animal rearing



Economic Viability (LCCA)



Strong financial performance across scenarios: Optimistic Scenario: €23M NPV, 16% IRR, 5-year payback 💹 Realistic Scenario: €17M NPV, 14% IRR, 6-year payback 🐴 Negative Scenario: €11M NPV, 11% IRR, 6-year payback 📉

- **Pork sales**
- Waste Valorisation
- **Government Subsidies**

Revenue Drivers 🍐 Operational Stability 💭

- **Feed Logistics Optimization**
- **Circular Economy** G
- **Energy-efficient Processing**

BBTWINS



Conclusions

Revolutionizing Agrifood Production

- Digital Twin Technology: A game-changer for efficiency & sustainability.
 - **Optimized Processes**: Lower costs, higher productivity & reduced impact.

Scalability and Market Readiness

Proven Feasibility: Success in DIMITRA & PORTESA demonstrates real-world impact.
 Expansion Potential: Applications in logistics, waste valorisation, & predictive farming.

Future Prospects

AI & Blockchain: Enhancing traceability & decision-making.
 Sustainable Growth: Expanding into new markets focusing on circular economy.
 Policy Alignment: Supporting EU Green Deal & global sustainability goals.
 BBTWINS BROWNS = Reducing Impact, Maximizing Value!

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

Aneta Blaszczyk Aneta@ANGAZtech.pl

Magdalena Jaskiewicz Magdalena@ANGAZtech.pl

Emil Lezak Emil@ANGAZtech.pl





Scaling Success: Replicating **BBTWINS Digital Twin Solutions Across Industries**

bbtwins.eu







Athanasios Lampropoulos

EU R&D Project Manager at Cluster of Bioeconomy and Environment of Western Macedonia a.labropoulos@clube.gr



BBTWINS in Industry: Expanding Digital Twin Applications

challenge/problem



solution/benefit approach





"BBTWINS: Smart, Scalable & Sustainable for Every Sector"



Challenge: Process Efficiency

Challenge Statement

high costs, waste, and quality issues due to outdated workflows, limited automation, and poor real-time optimization.

A Key Issues Across Industrial Sectors







Industries lose money & resources
 Regulatory compliance is at risk

BBTWINS Solution – Digital Twins & Data/AI-driven analytics

- How Do Digital Twins Work?
- Virtual Representation of Physical Systems
- Predictive Analytics





Why This Matters:

reduce waste, energy costs, and inefficiencies

Regulatory compliance

Challenge: Traceability & Compliance

Challenge Statement

lack full supply chain visibility, leading to regulatory risks, counterfeiting, and loss of consumer trust.





Consumers demand transparency & authenticity in the products they buy.
 Industries must comply with EU sustainability & food safety regulations.
 Without digital traceability, fraud, inefficiencies, and compliance risks increase.

▲ Key Issues Across Industrial Sectors

BBTWINS Solution – Blockchain Traceability

Solution Statement:

BBTWINS integrates Blockchain Traceability to ensure secure, transparent, and tamper-proof supply chains.

Ó How Does Blockchain Improve Traceability?

Immutable Data Storage Smart Contracts for Quality Control Consumer-Facing QR Codes. \checkmark







Automated blockchain verification simplifies the process.

Challenge: Logistics & Resource Waste

Challenge Statement

Logistics inefficiencies drive up costs, increase environmental impact, and cause product loss across industries.



BBTWINS

Reducing transportation inefficiencies lowers costs & improves product quality.
 Smart logistics ensure industries can meet demand & reduce losses.

BBTWINS Solution – Data-Driven Optimization

Solution Statement:

BBTWINS utilizes AI-powered predictive analytics, smart logistics, and real-time monitoring to optimize transportation









Why This Matters:

★ Reduces transportation inefficiencies & lowers costs.

Ensures food & bio-based product quality through predictive logistics.

Challenge: By-product Management & Circular Economy

Challenge Statement

A significant portion of industrial by-products goes to waste instead of being valorized into useful materials.



BBTWINS

Turn waste into revenue by adopting circular economy practices. Better by-product utilization reduces pollution & meets EU sustainability targets.

BBTWINS Solution – Data-driven Waste Valorization

Solution Statement:

BBTWINS leverages data-driven analytics and AI to optimize waste valorization by identifying high-value by-product applications.





BBTWINS

A Industries can turn waste into profitable bio-based products.

Al-driven optimization reduces waste disposal costs & environmental impact.



BBTWINS in Industry: Expanding Digital Twin Applications



Challenge: Process Efficiency

Challenge Statement

Many industrial sectors operate with outdated or inefficient workflows, leading to higher operational costs, waste generation, and inconsistent product quality. These inefficiencies stem from limited automation, lack of real-time insights, and poor optimization of key processes.

A Key Issues Across Industrial Sectors

Olive Oil Processing (Milling & Extraction) Challenge: Harvesting & processing delays

Manual quality checksHigh energy & water consumption

Impact:

Decreased extra virgin olive oil (EVOO) quality.
Increased energy costs due to inefficient equipment usage.
Waste generation (olive pomace, wastewater) remains underutilized.

Renewable Energy & Bio-Based Processing Challenge:

Fluctuations in biomass feedstock supply
Lack of real-time process monitoring
High operational costs & by-product underutilization

🔽 Impact:

•Lower biogas yield & energy losses due to poor feedstock management. •Environmental challenges from untapped bio-waste in production.

Why Does This Matter?

BBTWINS

Industries lose money & resources due to non-optimized production processes.
 Regulatory compliance (EU Green Deal, Circular Economy Action Plan) is at risk.
 Sustainability & competitiveness depend on data-driven, efficient workflows.

BBTWINS Solution – Digital Twins & Data/AI-driven analytics

How Do Digital Twins Work?

Virtual Representation of Physical Systems → Real-time data feeds into a virtual model, continuously learning and predicting outcomes.

Predictive Analytics → Enables industries to test scenarios and optimize workflows before implementing changes in real production.

Polive Oil Sector: AI-Powered Harvesting & Processing Optimization

BBTWINS Solution:
 Data/AI-powered predictive analytics
 Real-time monitoring of milling parameters
 Process simulation for energy efficiency

 Impact:
 Higher quality extra virgin olive oil (EVOO), lower waste, and reduced energy costs. Renewable Energy & Bio-Based Processing: Biogas & Feedstock Optimization

• BBTWINS Solution:

Data-driven biomass feedstock prediction
Digital Twin of anaerobic digestion process
Real-time efficiency tracking

 Impact
 Higher biogas production efficiency, reduced carbon footprint, and better regulatory compliance.

BBTWINS



Why This Matters:

Industries can reduce waste, energy costs, and inefficiencies.

A Regulatory compliance & sustainability targets are easier to achieve.

Real-time monitoring enhances operational transparency & product quality.

Challenge: Traceability & Compliance

Q Challenge Statement

Many industries lack full supply chain visibility, leading to regulatory risks, counterfeiting, and loss of consumer trust. Products often pass through multiple intermediaries, making it difficult to verify authenticity, quality, and sustainability claims.

🔥 Key Issues Across Industrial Sectors

Regulatory Compliance Issues → Industries must adhere to EU Circular Economy Action Plan, Green Deal, and Food Safety Regulations.

Consumer Trust is Declining \rightarrow Adulteration, fraud, and lack of transparency damage brand reputation.

 \mathbf{V} Financial & Environmental Impact \rightarrow Supply chain inefficiencies lead to higher costs and sustainability failures.

Why Does This Matter?

BBTWINS

Consumers demand transparency & authenticity in the products they buy.
 Industries must comply with EU sustainability & food safety regulations.
 Without digital traceability, fraud, inefficiencies, and compliance risks increase.

BBTWINS Solution – Blockchain Traceability

Solution Statement:

BBTWINS integrates Blockchain Traceability to ensure secure, transparent, and tamper-proof supply chains. By using immutable digital records, smart contracts, and consumer-facing verification tools, BBTWINS eliminates fraud, inefficiencies, and regulatory risks.

How Does Blockchain Improve Traceability?

- Immutable Data Storage
 Smart Contracts for Quality Control
 - Consumer-Facing QR Codes.

Real-World Applications

📍 Olive Oil Sector

Batch-Level Blockchain Traceability
Consumer Verification via QR Code

Bio-Based Products & Renewable Energy

Real-Time Feedstock Traceability
 Automated Carbon Footprint Reporting
 Waste Valorization Certification

BBTWINS

Why This Matters:

- Fraudulent practices and mislabeling cost industries millions in losses.
- Regulatory compliance is becoming more complex—automated blockchain verification simplifies the process.
 - A Consumers & businesses demand full transparency in supply chains.

Challenge: Logistics & Resource Waste

Challenge Statement

Logistics inefficiencies drive up costs, increase environmental impact, and cause product loss across industries. High transportation costs, inefficient routes, cold-chain failures, and poor supply chain coordination create major waste and quality issues.

A Key Issues Across Industrial Sectors

 \checkmark High Costs & Inefficiency \rightarrow Poor planning leads to longer transport times & unnecessary fuel consumption.

- **Cold-Chain Failures** \rightarrow Inadequate temperature control causes spoilage & food safety risks.
- Supply Chain Delays → Slower deliveries lower product quality & reduce market competitiveness.

P Logistics Inefficiencies in Olive Oil & Grain Processing

Challenge: Inefficient Logistics & Supply Chain Delays

🚛 Unoptimized Transportation Routes

- Harvesting & Processing Delays
- 🏟 Manual Inventory Tracking & Poor Route Planning

Why Does This Matter?

BBTWINS

- Reducing transportation inefficiencies lowers costs & improves product quality.
 Sustainable logistics planning supports EU climate & circular economy goals.
 - A smart logistics ensure industries can meet demand & reduce losses.

BBTWINS Solution – Data-Driven Optimization

Solution Statement:

BBTWINS utilizes AI-powered predictive analytics, smart logistics, and real-time monitoring to optimize transportation, inventory management, and supply chain efficiency.

🏶 How Does Blockchain Improve Logistics?

Predictive Analytics for Demand & Supply Forecasting → Prevents stock shortages & reduces overproduction.

Al-Powered Smart Routing \rightarrow Cuts transportation costs & minimizes delays.

I Real-Time Cold-Chain Monitoring → Ensures food safety & reduces spoilage risks.

Real-World Applications

📍 Optimized Olive/Grains Transportation 🚛

Data-driven scheduling optimizes harvest-to-mill transportation.
 Smart logistics plan batch processing in real time.
 Fuel-efficient route optimization reduces costs & CO₂ emissions.

🕨 Data-Driven Biogas Feedstock Planning 🔋

Models predict biomass availability & optimize feedstock mix.
 Smart logistics ensure stable, efficient feedstock supply chains.
 Automated resource allocation minimizes waste & maximizes energy conversion.





A Reduces transportation inefficiencies & lowers costs.

Ensures food & bio-based product quality through predictive logistics.

A Supports EU sustainability & circular economy goals.

Challenge: By-product Management & Circular Economy

Challenge Statement

A significant portion of industrial by-products goes to waste instead of being valorized into useful materials. Many industries lack economic incentives, technology, and regulatory support to implement circular economy solutions that turn waste into valuable resources.

A Key Issues Across Industrial Sectors

Environmental Impact \rightarrow Large-scale waste disposal increases pollution & CO₂ emissions.

✓ Economic Losses → Valuable by-products remain underutilized instead of generating additional revenue.

✓ Regulatory Pressure → EU Circular Economy policies demand higher sustainability standards.

Waste Valorization in Olive Oil & Grain Processing

- Challenge: Large quantities of by-products are discarded instead of being repurposed
 - Increased waste & environmental impact



Missed revenue opportunities

• Why Does This Matter?



Industries can turn waste into revenue by adopting circular economy practices.
 Better by-product utilization reduces pollution & meets EU sustainability targets.
 BBTWINS' Data/AI-powered optimization can identify the best valorization strategies.

BBTWINS Solution – Data-driven Waste Valorization

Solution Statement:

BBTWINS leverages Data-driven analytics and AI to optimize waste valorization by identifying high-value by-product applications. By simulating valorization pathways and automating extraction processes, industries can convert waste into profitable bio-based products.

🔅 How Does AI-Driven Waste Valorization Work?

Digital Twins analyze & simulate waste repurposing options.

- AI-driven extraction & classification
- Predictive modeling for circular economy integration

🌆 Real-World Applications

📍 Olive Industry: Pomace Valorization 🌿

- Digital Twins assess pomace composition & optimal reuse applications.
- AI-driven extraction isolates valuable compounds (antioxidants, polyphenols).
- Optimized pathways convert waste into biogas, fertilizers, and sustainable cosmetics.

- Food Processing: Repurposing Cheese Whey into High-Value Nutraceuticals
- AI-based filtration optimizes whey protein extraction.
 Predictive analytics match supply with market demand for nutraceuticals.



@ Why This Matters:

📌 Industries can turn waste into profitable bio-based products.

AI-driven optimization reduces waste disposal costs & environmental impact.

A Supports EU Circular Economy policies & enhances industrial sustainability.



Do you have any questions?

For those participating online, please use the Zoom Q&A section

BBTWINS

Bio-based Industries Consortium Circular Bio-based Europe

Joint Undertaking







Beyond BBTWINS

Jürgen Vangeyte Scientific Director of Agricultural Engineering ILVO



Hermann Bohrer BBTWINS EAB, former executive BMW Group



BBTWINS

Malamati Louta BBTWINS EAB, Professor in Telecommunication Networks University of Western Macedonia



Athanasios Lampropoulos EU R&D Project Manager & Scientific Researcher CluBE

Thank you for your attention



